



# Safety Managers Meeting Cocoa Beach, FL Feb. 27-Mar. 1, 2007

José Caraballo Safety & Facility Assurance Langley Research Center



## Agenda



- The Good
- The Bad
- The Ugly
  - Low Breakers Switches
- Coming Soon
- Summary



### The Good



- 1st Safety Awareness Week
  - Major Success/Complements from all levels
- A New Ambulance & A New Brush Fire Truck
- Developed and coordinated approval of the Continuity of Operations Plan (COOP)
- Hire 2 Engineers & 1 Specialist.
- Noticeable improvement in the working relationship with ROME Safety





Safety & Facility Assurance Branch José Caraballo

#### EPO/COOP

José Caraballo Vic Delnore Pat Cowin Doug Smith

### Industrial Hygiene/ Occ. Health

Pat Cowin Kim Merritt Roger Johnston Carter Ficklen Brian Vandevender

#### **Occupational Safety**

Janet Edmonson Robbin Freeman Tom Janule

#### Facility Safety Lloyd Smith

KC Johnson John Greco Joey Patterson Dick Hathaway Larry Salberg

**Chuck Good** 

### Fire & Life Safety Code

Doug Smith Greg Kyte Mike Jourdan Ken Van Wart 24 F/F & Medics

















## LaRC The Bad



- Safety Professionals Pool
  - The pipeline for safety professionals is empty.
    - Recent article in Aviation Week, Feb. 5, 2007, entitled "The Vanishing Aerospace Engineer"
      - "I'm recruiting from Lockheed Martin and Raytheon and General Dynamics and they're recruiting from us, because the source from outside is not that big" (Chairman/CEO of Alliant Techsystems)
  - No new blood in the system
- Three Hqs Safety Audits within months
  - 40-50 auditors to ~ 20 CS & 12 contractors



# LaRC The Bad (continuation)



- Perception of 2 Safety Offices (SFAB, Center Ops, ROME)
  - SFAB is the only Safety Office for Policy Interpretation
  - JHA/JSA vs SPA
  - LOTO
- Others



# LaRC The Ugly



- 2 Technicians injured from a scaffold mishap Feb 2006
- IFO Audit March 2006
  - Findings Major
    - LDE Program
    - Lockout/Tagout
  - Findings Others
    - Electrical
    - Pressure Systems
- Found Low Breakers Switches being use @ LaRC.



# Oil-Filled Load Break Switch (LBS) Hazard



## **OVERVIEW**

- Introduction
- Ames Road 1247F Hazard
- LBS History
  - CCAFS ROCC LBS Failure
- Summary



### Introduction



- Two Oil-Filled Load Break Switches (LBSs) Identified In-Service at Ames Road Substation (1247F)
  - Used as Temporary Switches for CoF Project to Replace Old Switchgear
  - Energized at Lower Voltage (2400V)
  - Switches Not Being Operated Used as Connection Point Only
- LBSs Previously Identified as Hazardous & Replaced at other NASA Centers, Military Facilities, & Utilities
- Hazardous Condition Must Be Addressed Immediately
  - Personnel RAC 1
  - Facilities/Equipment RAC 1
- This Brief is to Address Situation, Hazards, Remedies & Impacts



# Ames Road (1247F) Substation Hazard





March 1, 2007

Safety Managers Meeting Cocoa Beach, FL



# Ames Road (1247F) Substation Hazard







# Ames Road (1247F) Substation Hazard









### INTRODUCTION

- What is an Oil Load Break Switch?
  - Oil Filled Medium-Voltage Device
  - Contains appx. 200 gallons of oil
  - Used to switch or connect power feeders
  - 1 to 6 "ways" (positions)
  - History of Catastrophic Failures
    - NASA, Air Force, Electric Utility Experience:
      - Fire & Explosions
      - Injuries & Multiple Fatalities





# **INTRODUCTION** (cont'd)

- What is the Replacement Technology?
- New Load Break Switch
  - SF6 Gas-Filled Device
  - Contains no oil
  - Used to switch or connect power feeders
  - 1 to 6 "ways" (positions)
  - Prior Design Flaws Corrected
  - No Fire Risk





## Old vs. New Style/Technology







### **Prior Directives/Advisories -**

- NASA/Air Force Previously Advised by Manufacturers to De-energize and Remove
  - Ames Mishap Letter 1988 Explosion
  - Air Force Letters 1985 & 1982 Injuries/Fatalities
  - Appx. 230 LBSs Removed or Replaced (KSC) since 1992
  - -3 Failures at KSC 1983, 98, 99
  - -1 Failure at CCAFS 2001



## CCAFS ROCC LBS Failure – 3/7/01



- Catastrophic Failure of LBS Feeding KSC/CCAFS Range Operations Control Center (ROCC)
- Explosion and Fire Appx. 45 minutes to contain
- Oil Fire Spread Appx. 80 foot diameter
- Failure occurred 14 hours prior to launch



# CCAFS ROCC LBS Failure – 3/7/01







# LBS Summary



- Oil filled LBS still out there and they may get you if not careful.
- 2 LBS removed from service on 2/9/07.
  - We found 3 more LBS after this incident.
- Not easy to access data from past safety alerts or notification from other centers. We developed an Electronic Library that will allow us to search our documentation. However, we can only check what we received at the Center.



# LaRC Coming Soon



- VPP Re-Certification (Fall 2007)
- Safety & Health Awareness week June 2007
- Implementing Supervisor's Mandatory Training
- Revision of our Lockout/Tagout Policy



# LaRC Summary



- Safety shall learn from our Health Partners and use the VITs system to schedule a Monthly or by-Monthly Discussion or training section for different topics.
- At LaRC We are moving ahead slowly but safely.

Thanks for your attention Have a Safe Return Home